# The 16th APEC Workshop on Energy Statistics 10-12 July 2017 Tokyo, Japan

## RENEWABLE ENERGY DATA COLLECTION IN THAILAND

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Ministry of Energy, Thailand











## **Outline of Presentation**

1

Thailand's Energy Situation

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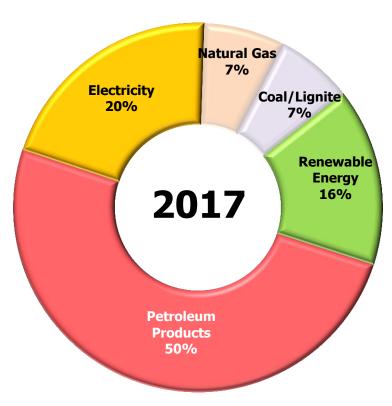
Renewable Energy Situation

3

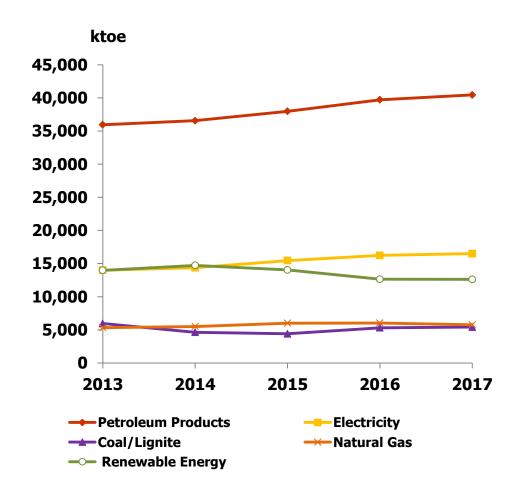
 Renewable Energy Data Collection

## 1. Thailand's Energy Situation

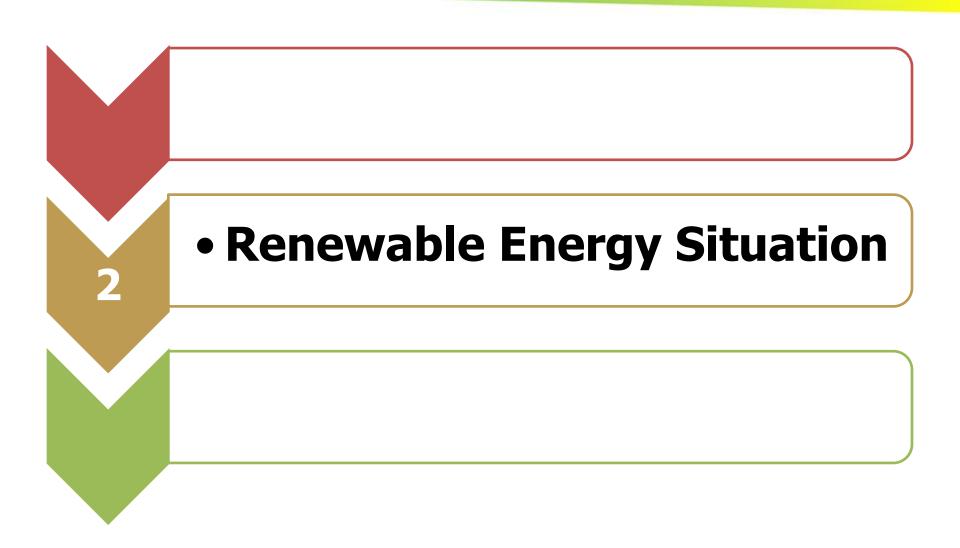
#### **Final energy consumption by Fuels**



**Total 80,752 ktoe** 

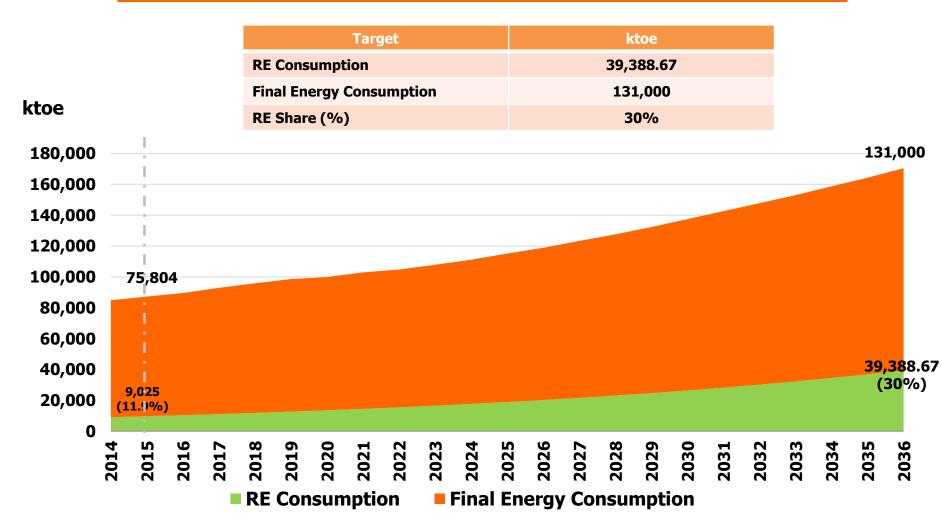


## **Outline of Presentation**



## **Alternative Energy Development Plan: AEDP 2015**

#### Goal: 30% renewables in Total Energy Consumption by 2036



## **Alternative Energy Development Plan: AEDP 2015**

Target = 30%

#### **Electricity**

5,588.24 ktoe (4.27%)

#### **Thermal**

25,088.00 ktoe (19.15%)

**Bio-Fuel** 

8,712.43 ktoe (6.65%)

Fuels	Target at 2036 (MW)
1. MSW	500.00
2. Industrial Waste	50.00
3. Biomass	5,570.00
4. Biogas (WW/SW)	600.00
5. Small Hydro	376.00
6. Biogas (Energy Crop)	680.00
7. Wind	3,002.00
8. Solar	6,000.00
9. Large Hydro	2,906.40
Total capacity	19,684.40
Total capacity  Feedstock	19,684.40 Target at 2036 (ktoe)
Feedstock	Target at 2036 (ktoe)
Feedstock 1. MSW	Target at 2036 (ktoe) 495.00
Feedstock  1. MSW  2. Biomass	Target at 2036 (ktoe) 495.00 22,100.00
Feedstock  1. MSW  2. Biomass  3. Biogas	Target at 2036 (ktoe) 495.00 22,100.00 1,283.00
Feedstock  1. MSW  2. Biomass 3. Biogas 4. Solar	Target at 2036 (ktoe) 495.00 22,100.00 1,283.00 1,200.00

Type of Fuels	Target at 2036					
Type of Fuels	Million Liters/day	ktoe				
1. Bio-diesel	14.00	4,404.82				
2. Ethanol	11.30	2,103.50				
3. Pyrolysis Oil	0.53	170.87				
4. CBG(ton/day)	4,800.00	2,023.24				
5. Other Alternative fuels/(2)		10.00				
Total		8,712.43				

Share of RE in Electricity Capacity 27.99%

Share of RE for Heat Production 36.67%

Share of RE in Transportation Sector 25.04%

/(1) Other Alternative Heat Source such as Geothermal, Oil from used tires etc.

/(2) Other Alternative fuels such as Bio-oil , Hydrogen and Others etc.

#### **Main Activities**

#### **Electricity**



Area-based RE power generation target must be related to RE potential (RE Grid Capacity)

Develop and support for power generation from unutilized fuel (e.g. agricultural waste, industrial waste, fast growing crop)

Support competitive bidding for power purchasing system

#### **Heat**



Promote and support RDF transformation for municipal waste management

Promote and support biomass-derived fuel (e.g. biomass pellet, bio-coal)

Support biogas generation from waste water or solid waste

Promote heat utilization in building by building code establishing

#### **Biofuel**



Promote utilization of B10, B20 in both transportation and industrial sector

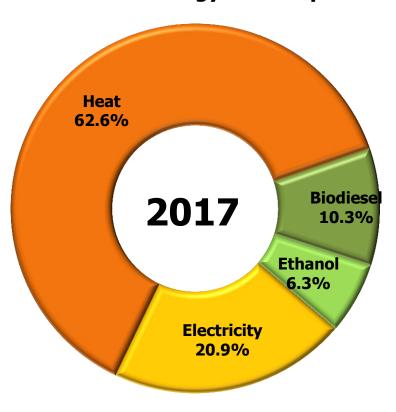
Promote gasohol utilization (e.g. price mechanism, publicize information)

**Promote CBG utilization for vehicle and industry** 

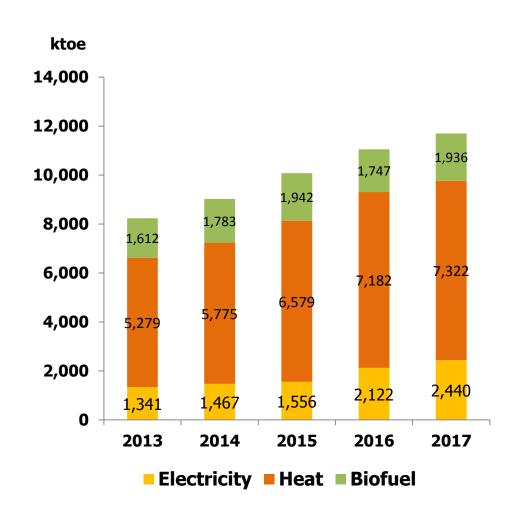
**Promote biofuel production efficiency improvement** 

## 2. Renewable Energy Situation

#### **Renewable energy consumption**

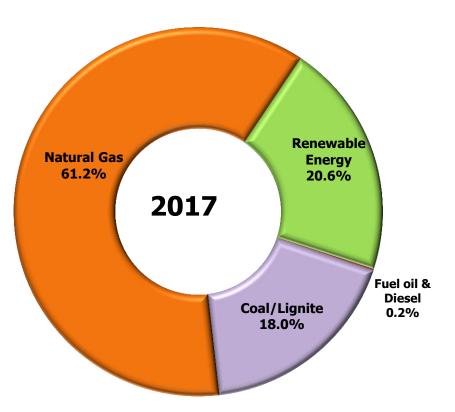


**Total 11,698 ktoe** 

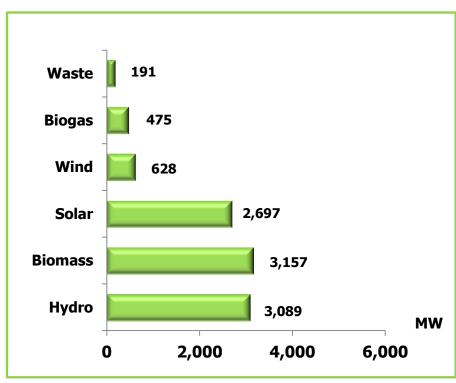


## Renewable Energy in Power Sector

#### **Power Generation by Fuel Type**



## Renewable energy Install capacity in 2017\*

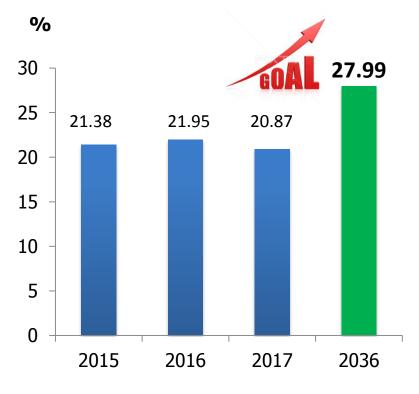


**Total 10,238 MW** 

<sup>\*</sup>Including off grid power generation

## **Electricity**

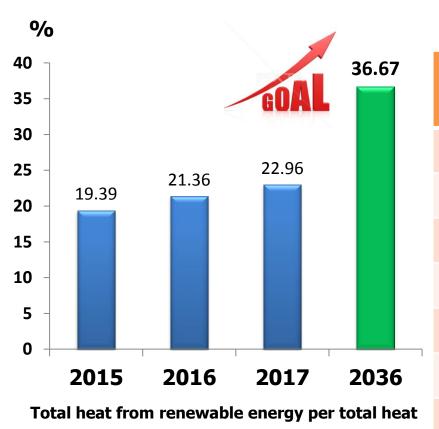
Unit: MW



Renewable capacity per total capacity

	2015	2016	2017	Target 2036
Solar	1,420	2,446	2,697	6,000
Wind	234	507	628	3,002
Hydro	3,079	3,089	3,089	3,282
Biomass	2,727	2,815	3,157	5,570
Biogas	373	435	475	1,280
MSW	132	145	191	550
Total RE (MW)	7,964	9,436	10,238	19,684
Total Capacity (MW)	37,247	42,982	49,048	70,335
RE/total capacity (%)	21.38	21.95	20.87	27.99

## Heat

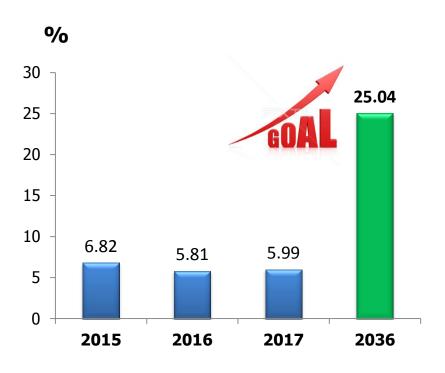


Unit: ktoe

	2015	2016	2017	Target 2036
Solar	5.7	6.7	9.3	1,200
Biomass	5,990	6,507	6,616	22,100
Biogas	495	592	634	1,283
MSW	88	75	63	494
Total Heat from RE (ktoe)	6,579	7,182	7,322	25,088
Total Heat (ktoe)	33,935	33,627	31,896	68,414
RE/total Heat (%)	19.39	21.36	22.96	36.67

## **Biofuels**

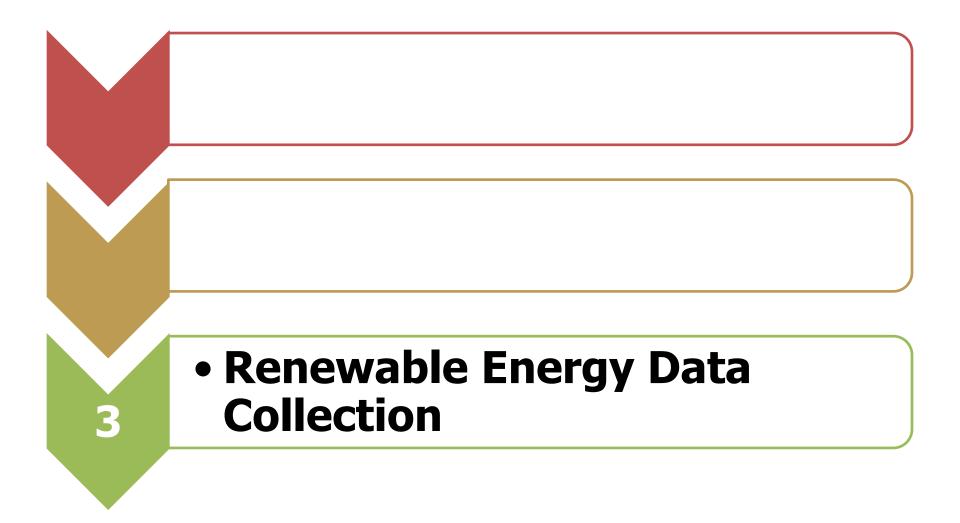
Unit: Million litre/day



Total renewable energy for Biofuels per total fuel in transport

	2015	2016	2017	Target 2036
Ethanol	3.5	3.7	3.9	11.3
Biodiesel	3.3	3.4	3.8	14.0
Total	6.8	7.0	7.8	25.3
Total RE (ktoe)	1,942	1,747	1,936	8,712
Total fuel in transport (ktoe)	28,491	30,092	32,351	34,798
RE/Total fuel in transport (%)	6.82	5.81	5.99	25.04

## **Outline of Presentation**



## **Thailand's Energy Data**

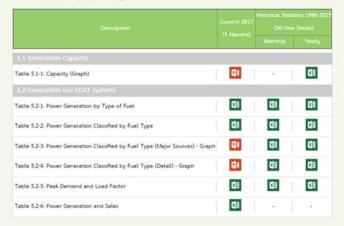
Thailand's national energy statistic data come from 2 main sources.

☐ Energy Policy and Planning Office (EPPO)

☐ Department of Alternative Energy Development and Efficiency (DEDE)

## **Publication**

#### www.eppo.go.th



#### **Energy Statistics Report**



#### www.dede.go.th

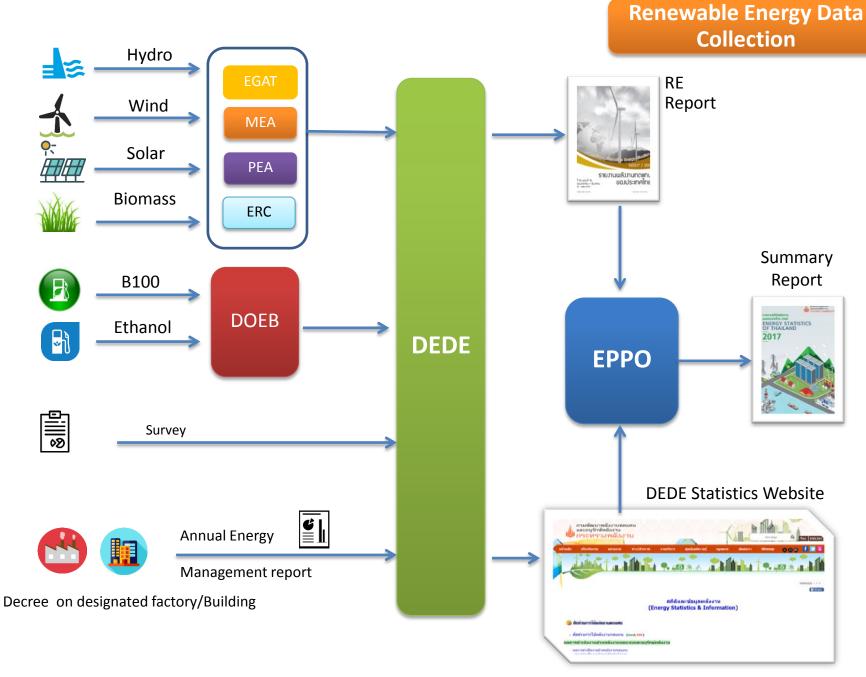
- Table of Thailand Energy Balance [Monthly/ Yearly]
- Energy Situation
- Energy Consumption by Economic Sector

#### **Annual Report**

- Energy Balance of Thailand 2016
- Thailand Energy Efficiency Situation 2016
- Thailand Alternative Energy Situation 2016



Source: EPPO/DEDE



EGAT: Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand.

ERC : Energy Regulatory Commission

MEA: Metropolitan Electricity Authority DOEB: Department of Energy Business

PEA: Provincial Electricity Authority

#### พล้งงานหมุนเวียน⁵ั

			RENEW ABLE ENERGY <sup>5/</sup>													
				ข้ามาล												
									SOLID BIOMASS							
			ršau)			P O W E R <sup>e'</sup>	7, P O W E Ř <sup>/</sup>	ใต้พิภพ				<b>1517112015</b> L WASTE	รวม ชีวมวล			รวมพลังงาน หมุนเวียน
			ี่ <mark>แสงอาทิตม์ (ความร้อน)</mark> SOLAR (HEAT)	แสงอาทิตย์ SOLAR	rte Q NI W	พลังน้ำขนาดเล็ก SMALLHYDRO	พลังน้ำขนาดใหญ่ LARGE HYDRO	" พลังงานความร้อนใต้พิกพ GEOTHERMAL	<b>flu</b> FUEL WOOD	unau P A D D Y H U S K	nnmänu BAGASSE	" วัสดุเหลือใช้จากการเกษตร AGRICULTURAL WAST	TOTAL S OLID B IO M AS S	an cr W S W	<b>พาณชีวงพ</b> <b>พาดเล่นชีวงพ</b> 8 10 G A S	TOTAL RENEW ABLE ENERGY
SUPF	LY AND CONSUMPTION		(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
	หน่วย		<b>จิกะจูล</b> GJ		ล้า	านกิโลวัตต์ชั่วโม Gwh	10				<b>พันตัน</b> thous and tor	15		<b>พันดัน</b> thousand	<b>ลูกบาศก์เมตร</b> m ³	
1	DOMESTIC PRODUCTION	1	389,210	4 ,5 1 2	1,112	497	4,328	0	605	3,118	42,629	16,622	62,974	903	1,809,785,533	
2	IMPORTS EXPORTS	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4	STOCK CHANGE/STATISTICAL DIFFERENCES	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY	5	389,210	4,512	1,112	497	4,328	0	605	3,118	42,629	16,622	62,974	903	1,809,785,533	
6	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	÷	-	
8	POWER PLANTS	8		(4,512)	(1,112)	(497)	(4,328)	(0)	-	(2,044)	(21,183)	(9,306)	(32,533)	(343)	(538,060,223)	
9	HYDRO	9	-	-	-	(497)	(4,328)	-	-	- (4.040)	- (10.000)	(0.150)	-	(343)	-	
10	STEAM THERMAL GAS TURBINE	10	-		-		-	-	-	(1,969)	(19,992)	(9,150)	(31,111)	(343)	-	
1 2	COMBINED CYCLE	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 3	DIESEL	1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 4	G A S E N G IN E	1 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(75)	(1,191)	(127)	(1,393)	-	(538,060,223)	
1 5 1 6	OTHERS 13/ OTHER CONVERSION	1 5 1 6		(4,512)	(1,112)		-	(0)			-	-	-	-	-	
	TOTAL TRANSFORMATION	17		(4,512)	(1,112)	(497)	(4,328)	(0)		(2,044)	(21,183)	(9,306)	(32,533)	(343)	(538,060,223)	
1 8	OWN USES	18			,27	-	.,,,,,,,	- (0)		.2,044)	1,103/		(32,333)	-		
	LOSSES	19			-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-	
2 0	TOTAL FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION	20	389,210					-	605	1,074	21,446	7,316	30,441	560	1,271,725,310	
2 1	FINAL NON-ENERGY USES	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		
2 2	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION	22	389,210					-	605	1,074	21,446	7,316	30,441	560	1,271,725,310	
2 3	AGRIC ULTURE	2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 5	MAN U FAC TUR IN G	2.5	-	-	_	-	-	-	605	1,074	21,446	7,316	30,441	560	1,271,725,310	
2 6	CONSTRUCTION	2 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 8	C O M M E R C I A L	28	389,210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2 9	TRANSPORTATION	29		-	-			-	-			-	-	-	-	
3 0	ROAD	3 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 1 3 2	R AIL AIR	31		-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 3	WATERWAY	3 3						-	-							

				พลังงานหมุนเวียนดั้งเดิม <sup>57</sup> TRADITIONAL RENEW ABLE ENERGY <sup>57</sup>				l.	ชื้อเพลิงชีวภา	าพ	พลังงานอื่น ๆ
				FIONAL REN	EW ABLE EN	ERGY"			BIOFUELS		OTHER
			<b>Mu</b> FUEL WOOD	ี่ <del>ก่ม</del> CHARCOAL	<b>илаи</b> Р А D D Y H U S K	ว์สดุเหลือหางการเกษตร <sup>77</sup> A GR ICULTURAL WASTË	รวมพลังงาน หมุนเวียนดั้งเดิม TOTAL TRADITIONAL RENEW ABLE ENERGY	e thanol	<b>"វារារិតស៍មេត</b> " B IOD IE S E L"	รวม เชื้อเพลิง ชีวภาพ ทั้งหมด TOTAL BIOFUELS	แบล็คลิเคอและ กำเนเหลือใช้จากกระบามการผลิต BLACK LIQUOR & RESIDUAL GAS
SUPP	LY AND CONSUMPTION		(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)
					์ พันตัน				ล้านลิตร		จิกะจูล
	หน่วย				thousand				m illion litre	5	G J
1	D O M E S T I C P R O D U C T I O N	1	15,538	-	1,536	7,175	24,249	1 ,4 2 0	1,429	2,849	1 2 ,4 4 2 ,4 0 7
	TMPORTS	2	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
	EXPORTS	3	-	(24)	-	-	(24)	-	-	-	-
4	STOCK CHANGE/STATISTICAL DIFFERENCES	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	(34)	(29)	-
5	TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY	5	15,538	7 6	1,536	7,175	24,325	1,425	1,395	2,820	12,442,407
6	PETR OLEUM REFINERIES	6	-	-	-	-	-	(1,425)	(1,395)	(2,820)	-
	NG.PROCESSING PLANTS	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	POWER PLANTS	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12,442,407)
9	HYDRO	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 0	STEAM THERMAL	1 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12,442,407)
11	GAS TURBINE COMBINED CYCLE	11	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 3	DIESEL	1 3		_		_	-			-	
1 4	GAS ENGINE	1 4	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	_
1 5	OTHERS 13/	1 5	_	_	_	_		_	_		_
	OTHER CONVERSION	1 6	(13,015)	2,603	(522)	-	(10,934)	-	-	_	-
1 7	TOTAL TRANSFORMATION	1 7	(13,015)	2,603	(522)	_	(10,934)	(1,425)	(1,395)	(2,820)	(12,442,407)
	OWN USES	1 8	_		-	-	_	-	-	-	
	LOSSES	1 9	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
	TOTAL FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION	20	2,523	2,679	1,014	7,175	13,391		-	_	
	FINAL NON-ENERGY USES	2 1	2,523	2,019	1,014	7,175	13,391		-	-	
	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION	2 2	2,523	2,679	1,014	7,175	13,391	_	-	-	
2 3	AG R IC ULTUR E	23		2,019			13,391				
23	MIN IN G	2 4	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 5	MANUFACTURING	2 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 6	CONSTRUCTION	2 6	_	_	_	_			_		_
2 7	R E S ID E N T IA L	2 7	2 ,5 2 3	2,679	1,014	7,175	13,391	-	-	-	-
28	COMMERCIAL	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	TRANSPORTATION	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 0	R O A D R A I L	3 0					-		-	-	
1 - 1							-			-	
3 2	AIR	3 2	_	_	_	-		-	-	_	-

#### **Sources of Data Types of Renewable Energy Mainly Data Collected by** PEA ERC Solar, Wind, Hydro, Geothermal, Biomass, MSW, Biogas Power plants **Department of Energy Business** Biofuels (Ethanol Biodiesel) Oil Company Biofuel plants **DEDE Biomass** Manufacturing **Subsidized Projects** Solar heat Commercial **Traditional renewable Survey and Analytical Reports** (Wood, Charcoal, Paddy Husk, Agricultural waste) Residential **Subsidized Projects** Solar off grid Solar off grid

## Thank you for Your attention



